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San Francisco District 1431 Harbor Bay Parkway Alameda, CA 94502-7070 Telephone: 510/337-6700

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December 19, 2002

Dimas S. Costa, Co-Owner Darryl J. Azevedo, Co-Owner William J. Carr, Co-Owner Laurence M. Pietrowski, Co-Owner Costa View Farms 16792 Road 15 Madera, California 93637

## WARNING LETTER

Dear Mssrs. Costa, Azevedo, Carr, and Pietrowski:

An investigation at your dairy operation located at Madera, California conducted by our investigator on November 26 and December 2 to 4, 2002 confirmed that you offered an animal for sale for slaughter as food in violation of Sections 402(a)(2)(C)(ii) and 402(a)(4) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the Act), 21 U.S.C. §§ 342(a)(2)(C)(ii) and 342(a)(4), and that you have caused an animal drug to become adulterated within the meaning of Section 501(a)(5) of the Act, 21 U.S.C. § 351.

On or about July 3, 2002, you consigned a cow (identified by United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) laboratory report number 440094) to be slaughtered for human food at USDA analysis of tissue samples collected from that animal identified the presence of 33.12 ppm tetracycline in the kidney. This level exceeds the 12 ppm tolerance that has been established for residues of tetracycline in cattle kidney (Title 21, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 556.720). The presence of tetracycline at this level in edible tissues from this animal causes the food to be adulterated within the meaning of Section 402(a)(2)(C)(ii) of the Act.

A food is adulterated under Section 402(a)(4) of the Act "if it has been prepared, packed, or held under insanitary conditions... whereby it may have been rendered injurious to health." As it applies in this case, "insanitary conditions" means that you hold animals which are ultimately offered for sale for slaughter as food under conditions which are so inadequate that medicated animals bearing possibly harmfuld drug residues are likely to enter the food supply. For example, our investigator observed the following:

- 1. Your firm fails to maintain an adequate system for assuring that drugs are used in a manner consistent with the directions contained in their labeling or in a written prescription from your veterinarian.
- Your firm fails to maintain a complete written medication treatment record system for your animals to include all treatments, the amount of drug administered, the route of administration, and the person who administered the drug.
- 3. Your firm fails to maintain a drug inventory/accountability system.

Our investigator also observed that you are adulterating the drug TETRASOL (Tetracycline Hydrochloride Soluble Powder) that your firm uses on cattle within the meaning of Section 501(a)(5) of the Act when you fail to use the drug in conformance with its approved labeling.

The above is not intended to be an all-inclusive list of violations. As a producer of animals offered for use as food, you are responsible for assuring that your overall operation and the foods you distribute are in compliance with the law.

You should take prompt action to correct the above violations and to establish procedures whereby such violations do not recur. Failure to do so may result in regulatory action, such as seeking a seizure and/or injunction, without further notice.

It is not necessary for you to personally ship an adulterated animal in interstate commerce to be responsible for a violation of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act. The fact that you caused the adulteration of an animal that was sold and subsequently offered for sale to a slaughterhouse that ships in interstate commerce is sufficient to hold you responsible for a violation of the Act.

You should notify this office in writing within 15 working days of the steps you have taken to bring your firm into compliance with the law. Your response should include each step being taken, that has been taken, or will be taken to correct the violations and prevent their recurrence. If corrective action cannot be completed within 15 working days, state the reason for the delay and the time frame within which the corrections will be completed. Please include copies of any available documentation demonstrating that corrections have been made.

Your response should be directed to: Ms. Harumi Kishida, Compliance Officer, U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 1431 Harbor Bay Parkway, Alameda, CA 94502-7070. If you have any questions regarding any issue in this letter, please contact Ms. Kishida at (510) 337-6824.

Sincerely,

Dennis K. Linsley District Director

San Francisco District